The election and appointment of Board of Education members will be conducted in strict compliance with law.

A vacancy on the Board of Education will be filled by:

1. The County Superintendent, if a vacancy is caused by;
   a. The absence of candidates for election to the school Board, or
   b. The removal of a member because of lack of qualifications, or
   c. The failure of the Board to appoint a person to a vacancy within sixty-five days following its occurrence, or
   d. A tie for election between two or more candidates in a special runoff election.

2. Special election within sixty days of the annual election, if;
   a. Two or more qualified candidates tie for election, or
   b. The annual election is disqualified due to improper election procedures.

3. The County Superintendent, to a number sufficient to make up a quorum of the Board if, by reason of vacancies, a quorum is lacking;

4. The Commissioner of Education if there is a failure to elect a member at the annual school election due to improper election practices; or
5. A majority vote of the remaining members of the Board of Education after the vacancy occurs in all other cases.

The Board Secretary shall promptly notify the President of a vacancy to be filled by the Board; the President shall inform all other Board members. The Board will give public notice of the vacancy and invite any qualified person to submit a written request for consideration of his/her candidacy for the vacancy. The Board may also require candidates submit a resume with their written request.

In considering candidates who have expressed an interest in a vacancy, the Board of Education may interview interested candidates in public or executive session. The Board will vote to appoint a candidate to a vacancy in public session. In the event interviews are conducted in executive session, Board members, in the public session nomination and voting process, shall express their opinion in support of their vote for a candidate.

A roll call vote will be conducted on candidates in the order the candidates were nominated with a second. If there are two or more vacancies, each vacancy will be filled by a separate election process. The first candidate who receives the votes of a majority of the remaining Board members will be elected to the vacancy. In the event no candidate receives a majority vote of the remaining Board members, a second election shall be conducted between the two candidates receiving the highest number of votes.

N.J.S.A. 18A:54-16 [vocational district]

Adopted: 4 May 2004
Revised: 25 August 2008
0144 BOARD MEMBER ORIENTATION

The preparation of each member for the performance of Board of Education duties is essential to the proper functioning of the Board. The Board encourages each new Board member in the acquisition of information about school district governance, the separate functions of the Board and the Superintendent, the operations of the district, and Board procedures.

The Board directs that each new member receive access to and/or a copy of the Board of Education Bylaw and Policy Manual, and such other materials as deemed appropriate by the Superintendent.

Each new Board member will be invited and is encouraged to meet and discuss the responsibilities and authority of a Board member, Board functions, and Board policies and procedures with the Board President, the Superintendent, and the Board Secretary.

Each newly elected or appointed Board member shall complete during the first year of the member's first term a training program to be prepared and offered by the New Jersey School Boards Association, in consultation with the New Jersey Association of School Administrators, the New Jersey Principals and Supervisors Association, and the Department of Education, regarding the skills and knowledge necessary to serve as a Board member.

The training program shall include information regarding the school district monitoring system established pursuant to P.L. 2005, c. 235, the New Jersey Quality Single Accountability Continuum, and the five key components of school district effectiveness on which school districts are evaluated under the monitoring system: instruction and program; personnel; fiscal management; operations; and governance.
The Board member shall complete a training program on school district governance in each of the subsequent two years of the Board member's first term.

Within one year after each re-election or re-appointment to the Board of Education, the Board member shall complete an advanced training program to be prepared and offered by the New Jersey School Boards Association. This advanced training program shall include information on relevant changes to New Jersey school law and other information deemed appropriate to enable the Board member to serve more effectively.

The New Jersey School Boards Association shall examine options for providing training programs to Board members through alternative methods such as on-line or other distance learning media or through regional-based training.

N.J.S.A. 18A:12-33

Adopted: 4 May 2004
Revised: 25 August 2008
BYLAW

NUTLEY
BOARD OF EDUCATION

0152. BOARD OFFICERS

The Board of Education shall organize by electing one of its members as President and another as Vice President.

Any member may place a member's name in nomination; a second is not required. Election for each office will be conducted by roll call vote when the nominations for that office are closed. The candidate receiving the votes of a majority of Board members present and voting will be elected to office. In the event no candidate receives a majority of the votes cast, a second election shall be conducted between the two candidates receiving the highest number of votes. Voting shall take place by verbal roll call.

Officers shall serve for one year and until their respective successors are elected and shall qualify, but if the Board shall fail to hold the organization meeting or to elect Board officers as prescribed by N.J.S.A. 18A:15-1, the County Superintendent shall appoint from among the members of the Board a President and/or Vice-President.

A President or Vice-President who refuses to perform a duty imposed upon him/her by law may be removed by a majority vote of all of the members of the Board. In the event the office of President or Vice-President shall become vacant the Board shall, within thirty days thereafter fill the vacancy for the unexpired term. If the Board fails to fill the vacancy within such time, the County Superintendent shall fill the vacancy for the unexpired term.


Adopted: 3 May 2004
Revised: 25 August 2008
0167 PUBLIC PARTICIPATION IN BOARD MEETINGS

The Board of Education recognizes the value of public comment on educational issues and the importance of allowing members of the public to express themselves on school matters of community interest.

In order to permit the fair and orderly expression of such comment, the Board shall provide a period for public comment at every public meeting.

Public participation shall be permitted at the discretion of the presiding officer.

Public participation shall be extended to residents of this district, persons having a legitimate interest in the actions of this Board, persons representing groups in the community or school district, representatives of firms eligible to bid on materials or services solicited by the Board, and employees and pupils of this district, except when the issue addressed by the participant is subject to remediation by an alternate method provided for in policies or contracts of the Board.

Public participation shall be governed by the following rules:

1. A participant must be recognized by the presiding officer and must preface comments by an announcement of his/her name, place of residence, and group affiliation, if appropriate;

2. Each statement made by a participant shall be limited to five (5) minutes' duration.
3. No participant may speak more than once on the same topic until all others who wish to speak on that topic have been heard;

4. All statements shall be directed to the presiding officer; no participant may address or question Board members individually;

5. The presiding officer may:
   a. Interrupt, warn, or terminate a participant's statement when the statement is too lengthy, abusive, obscene, or irrelevant;
   b. Request any individual to leave the meeting when that person does not observe reasonable decorum;
   c. Request the assistance of law enforcement officers in the removal of a disorderly person when that person's conduct interferes with the orderly progress of the meeting;
   d. Call for a recess or an adjournment to another time when the lack of public decorum so interferes with the orderly conduct of the meeting as to warrant such action; and
   e. Waive these rules when necessary for the protection of privacy or the efficient administration of the Board's business.

N.J.S.A. 2C:33-8
N.J.S.A. 10:4-12

Adopted: 3 May 2004
Revised: 25 August 2008
The Board of Education authorizes an independent study program aimed at achieving the Core Curriculum Content Standards for promotion and graduation purposes in accordance with the requirements of N.J.A.C. 6A:8-5.1(a)ii.

An independent study program and appropriate assessments shall be planned for individuals and/or a group based on specific instructional objectives aimed at meeting or exceeding the Core Curriculum Content Standards. The Principal shall certify completion of the independent study program based on specific instructional objectives.

The Principal may utilize a performance or competency assessment to approve pupil completion of an independent study program, including those occurring all or in part prior to the pupil’s high school enrollment.

A group independent study program shall be approved in the same manner as other approved courses. Independent study programs shall be on file in the school district and subject to review by the Commissioner of Education or designee.

N.J.A.C. 6A:8-5.1 et seq.

Cross reference: Policy Guide No. 5460

Adopted: 3 May 2004
Revised: 25 August 2008
NEEDLESS PUBLIC LABELING OF PUPILS WITH DISABILITIES

The Board of Education guarantees the privacy provided by law that no pupil with a disability be labeled publicly. Therefore, any reference to a pupil with a disability brought to the attention of the Board and/or any other potential public reference to a pupil with a disability will be through the use of a district-developed method of coding that would ensure a pupil’s name or other labeling would not identify the pupil as a pupil with a disability. Examples where public labeling of pupils with disabilities shall be avoided include, but are not limited to, Board meeting agenda information, public address announcements, building/classroom signs, public school documents, and/or any other school publication identifying a pupil with a disability or class/program of pupils with disabilities.

Special education classes shall be referred to publicly by the name of the teacher. This applies to schedules, class lists, transportation lists, public address announcements, and any other form of communication that has any potential for any exposure other than for the use by appropriately authorized school staff.

Exceptions to the prohibition of public labeling of pupils with disabilities may be made upon consent of the pupil’s parent(s) or legal guardian(s).

All pupil records shall be maintained strictly in accordance with N.J.A.C.6A:32-7.1 et seq.

Adopted: 20 Dec. 2004
Revised: 25 August 2008
The Board of Education and Superintendent of Schools will work with the New Jersey Department of Education to comply with the requirements of the New Jersey Quality Single Accountability Continuum (QSAC) system in accordance with the provisions of N.J.A.C. 6A:30-1.1 et seq. QSAC is the New Jersey Department of Education monitoring and evaluating system for public school districts. Public school districts in New Jersey are evaluated in five key component areas of school effectiveness - instruction and program, personnel, fiscal management, operations, and governance - to determine the extent to which the school district is providing a thorough and efficient education.

Weighted quality performance indicators established by the Department of Education shall be used by the Commissioner of Education to assess school district performance and capacity during the comprehensive reviews pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:30-3.1 through 3.4, the in-depth evaluation pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:30-5.3, and monitoring of an approved QSAC district improvement plan pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:30-5.6. The weighted quality performance indicators shall also be used by the Commissioner in determining whether to initiate intervention activities pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:30-6.2, withdrawal from intervention pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:30-7.1, and initial placement of Level II, Level III, and State-Operated School Districts on the performance continuum pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:30-8.3.

The Commissioner shall conduct a comprehensive review of each public school district every three years. In the intervening years, the Commissioner shall assess the school district’s performance to determine whether conditions exist in the school district that significantly and negatively impact the educational program or operations of the school district.
The Superintendent shall be responsible for completing the District Performance Review in accordance with the requirements as outlined in N.J.A.C. 6A:30-3.2. The District Performance Review and a Statement of Assurance prepared in accordance with N.J.A.C. 6A:30-3.2(e) shall be approved by the Board of Education by resolution and submitted to the County Superintendent of Schools in accordance with the provisions of N.J.A.C. 6A:30-3.2(f) and (g). The district’s District Performance Review and the Statement of Assurance will be reviewed and evaluated in accordance with the requirements of N.J.A.C. 6A:30-3.3. The Commissioner shall issue a final determination of the school district’s performance and initial placement on the performance continuum in accordance with N.J.A.C. 6A:30-4.1.

The district will be required to commence improvement activities as set forth in N.J.A.C. 6A:30-5.3 through 5.7 in the event it satisfies less than eighty percent of the weighted quality performance indicators in one or more key components of school district effectiveness. Where appropriate, pursuant to the factors as outlined in N.J.A.C. 6A:30-6.2, the Commissioner may seek forms of partial or full intervention in a school district as outlined in N.J.A.C. 6A:30-6.1 et seq. Withdrawal from partial or full State intervention shall be in accordance with the provisions of N.J.A.C. 6A:30-7 et seq.

No provision of N.J.A.C. 6A:30 - Evaluation of the Performance of School Districts, shall limit the ability of the Department to monitor public school districts’ practices by, among other things, conducting on-site visits to observe instructional practices and school facilities or take other such action as in the judgment of the Commissioner or his/her designee that may be warranted to ensure the satisfaction of any statutory or constitutional obligation.

N.J.A.C. 6A:30-1.1 et seq.

Adopted: 25 August 2008
3221 EVALUATION OF NONTENURED TEACHING STAFF MEMBERS

The Board of Education recognizes the importance of implementing a program for the evaluation of nontenured teaching staff members in accordance with law for the purposes of identifying and correcting deficiencies, improving professional competence, improving the quality of instruction received by pupils of this district, and assisting the Board in determining the member's reemployment.

The program of evaluation of nontenured teaching staff members shall include the observation and evaluation of each such employee in the performance of his or her duties by an appropriate supervisor no fewer than three times during each school year, but not less than once during each semester. Evaluations are to take place before April 30 of each year. The evaluations may cover that period between April 30 of one year and April 30 of the succeeding year except in the case of the first year of employment where the three evaluations must be completed prior to April 30. The number of required observations and evaluations may be reduced proportionately when an individual teaching staff member's term of service is less than one academic year. Each evaluation shall be followed by a conference between the teaching staff member and his or her superior or supervisor(s). The purpose of the observation and evaluation of nontenured teaching staff members shall be to improve professional competence, identify deficiencies, extend assistance for the correction of such deficiencies, provide a basis for recommendations regarding reemployment, and improve the quality of instruction received by the pupils served by the school(s) in the district.

Supervisors shall make every effort to assist nontenured teaching staff members in the remediation of deficiencies disclosed by observation and evaluation and may conduct additional observations and evaluations. Supervisors should recognize the purposes of this policy cannot be realized by evaluations that do not record the weaknesses as well as the strengths of teaching staff members. Assessments that are less than honest and candid serve neither the professional growth of the employee nor the interest of the district in building a staff of highly competent, well-trained personnel.
This Policy shall be distributed to each teaching staff member at the beginning of his or her employment.

N.J.A.C. 6A:9-8.6; 6A:32-4.5

Adopted: 3 May 2004
Revised: 25 August 2008
R 3221  EVALUATION OF NONTENURED TEACHING STAFF MEMBERS

The observation and evaluation of nontenured teaching staff members will be conducted by members of the administrative and supervisory staff who hold appropriate certification for the supervision of instruction. Evaluations will be conducted in accordance with the following procedures:

A. Evaluation Criteria

1. Evaluation criteria for each position will derive from the job description for the position and will relate directly to each of the tasks described. Wherever possible each set of evaluation criteria will be:

   a. Briefly stated and focused on major criteria of the position,

   b. Based on observable information rather than on factors requiring subjective judgment,

   c. Generic, covering a number of specific positions, and

   d. Written in the same format and in a direct, simple style.

2. Maintenance of job evaluation criteria will be the responsibility of the Superintendent. Evaluation criteria will be reviewed annually and

   a. Whenever the corresponding job description is revised,

   b. On the request of a single job holder, or

   c. On the request of a majority of persons holding a particular job.
3. Each nontenured teaching staff member will be sent a copy of the current evaluation criteria for his/her position by the Building Principal. Any revisions thereto shall be provided to each holder of that job within 30 working days of its adoption. Suggested revisions to evaluation criteria by job holders shall be referred initially to the job holder's immediate supervisor for review.

B. Collection of Evaluation Data

Data will be gathered any one or more of the following evaluation methods:

1. Direct observation of the teaching staff member in the course of performing an assigned duty;
2. Review of a product from the teaching staff member that results from the performance of his/her assigned duties;
3. Interviews of the teaching staff member regarding his/her knowledge of assigned duties;
4. Paper and pencil instruments (such as competency tests, pupil surveys, and the like);
5. Audio-visual monitoring of the teaching staff member in the performance of his/her assigned duties; and
6. Reference to previous performance reports.

C. Observations

1. Nontenured teaching staff members will be evaluated no fewer than three times in every school year and at least once during each semester. A nontenured teaching staff member employed fewer than sixty days in the school year may be observed and evaluated only once during the school year, and a nontenured teaching staff employed fewer than one hundred twenty days in the school year may be observed and evaluated only twice during the school year.

2. Classroom instructors will be observed in the performance of their duties by a visitation to the assigned work station. The visit will not be less than one class period (secondary level) or for the duration of one complete subject lesson (elementary level). There shall be no fewer than three such
observations annually and at least one in each semester.

3. In the case of the nontenured teaching staff member who is not regularly assigned to classroom instruction, the evaluator shall confer with the employee at the beginning of each three-month period, the first of such periods commencing at the beginning of the school year. They shall together determine the job performance that will be observed. The period of the observation will be appropriate to the performance to be observed and will be conducted in as few separate sessions as possible. The evaluator shall record each separate instance of observation and the activity observed.

4. Wherever possible, multiple observations that focus on different areas of responsibility are desirable. Multiple observations should be spread over time to allow time for improvement.

5. Each observation will be recorded on a separate form and a copy sent to the nontenured teaching staff member within twenty-four hours prior to the observation conference.

D. Evaluations

1. A written evaluation of each nontenured teaching staff member in the performance of his/her duties will be prepared within ten days of each observation or before the end of each three-month period during which a nontenured teaching staff member not regularly assigned to classroom instruction has been evaluated.

2. In addition to the evaluation following each observation or period of observation, the evaluator shall prepare an annual written evaluation of each nontenured teaching staff member’s total performance as an employee of the school district. This written evaluation will be submitted to the Building Principal, if the Principal did not prepare the annual written evaluation, sufficiently in advance of the conference to provide the Building Principal input on the annual written evaluation. Any such input will be appended to the written evaluation.
E. Post Observation Conferences

1. No later than ten days after the observation of each classroom instructor and no later than the end of each three-month period of observation of non-classroom instructors, the teaching staff member and the evaluating supervisor shall hold a conference to discuss the evaluation reports prepared in accordance with paragraph D1 above.

2. The post observation conference will be conducted for the purpose of confirming the accuracy of the material collected, providing a forum for feedback, and providing assistance to the teaching staff member whenever the need for such aid is indicated. In addition, the evaluator must note the effects of the observation (if any) on the teaching staff member's annual evaluation. Sufficient time should be scheduled for a full discussion of the issues involved.

3. Two copies of the written evaluation will be prepared and both the supervisor and the nontenured teaching staff member shall sign each copy and retain one copy.

4. The nontenured teaching staff member shall have the right to submit his or her written disclaimer of an evaluation within ten days following the conference and such disclaimer shall be attached to each party's copy of the evaluation report.

5. Each observation report will be filed in the teaching staff member’s personnel file. A copy will be provided to the teaching staff member within 72 hours of the conference.

F. Annual Summary Conference And Written Evaluation

1. An annual summary conference will be held with each nontenured teaching staff member by the administrator or supervisor who prepared the annual written evaluation (whenever possible) before the staff member's annual written evaluation is filed.

2. The annual written evaluation will include a review of the nontenured teaching staff member’s total performance as an employee of the district, including, but not limited to:
   a. Performance areas of strength;
b. Performance areas needing improvement based upon the job description;

c. An individual professional development plan developed by the supervisor and the teaching staff member; and

d. A summary of indicators of pupil progress and growth, and a statement of how these indicators relate to the effectiveness of the overall program and the performance of the individual teaching staff member.

3. Adequate time will be allotted for the annual summary conference in order to cover the required topics of discussion and to permit a full exploration of the possible solutions to any problems identified.

4. The annual written evaluation prepared by the evaluator will be signed by the evaluator at the time of the conference and by the nontenured teaching staff member within five working days of the conference. The signature of the staff member will not necessarily be construed to indicate assent with the report.

5. The teaching staff member shall have the right to submit a written disclaimer of such evaluation within ten days following the conference and such disclaimer shall be attached to each party’s copy of the evaluation report.

6. Each annual written evaluation shall be filed in the teaching staff member’s personnel file. A copy will be provided to the staff member within 72 working days of the conference.
G. Review of Pupil Progress and Growth

1. A review will be conducted, at least annually, of pupil progress and growth in each class, for the purpose of determining whether or not changes in the performance of the teacher or in the program would lead to improved results by the pupils during the subsequent school year.

2. The review of pupil progress and growth will be made by a supervisor who is familiar with the pupils involved and the school context against indicators previously determined by the teacher and agreed upon by his/her immediate supervisor.

3. A summary of the pupil progress and growth data and its implications will be placed in the teacher's annual performance report. The pupil progress and growth report will be one measure of the teacher’s annual performance evaluation.

4. If the review of the pupil data reveals that pupils have not made the progress expected, the supervisor and staff member shall jointly determine what changes should be made to improve pupil performance. Any such changes are subject to approval of the Building Principal before being implemented.

H. Individual Professional Improvement Plan

1. An Individual Professional Improvement Plan will be prepared annually for each nontenured teaching staff member.

2. All new teachers with standard certificates must complete 100 clock hours of State-approved professional development every five years in accordance with N.J.A.C. 6A:9-15.1 et seq. and therefore, must have a Professional Improvement Plan within sixty days of the Board’s approval of the employment contract.
a. The content of each teacher’s professional improvement plan shall align with the Professional Standards for Teachers as set forth in N.J.A.C. 6A:9-3.3.

b. The activities in each teacher’s professional improvement plan shall align with the professional development standards as outlined in N.J.A.C. 6A:9-15.2(d).

3. At the time the Professional Improvement Plan is prepared, a review will also be made of the staff member’s efforts to achieve the prior year’s plan.

4. Copies of the Individual Professional Improvement Plan will be placed in the teaching staff member’s annual performance report and given to the teaching staff member. The degree to which the teaching staff member achieved the requirements of the previous plan will be a measure of the staff member’s annual performance evaluation.

5. It is the duty of the teaching staff member to implement the plan as prepared; his/her failure to do so may result in disciplinary action up to and including dismissal.

Adopted: 3 May 2004
Revised: 25 August 2008
6424 EMERGENCY CONTRACTS

Any contract may be negotiated or awarded for a Board of Education without public advertising for bids and bidding notwithstanding that the contract price will exceed the bid threshold when an emergency affecting the health or safety of occupants of school property requires the immediate delivery of goods or the performance of services.

If the School Business Administrator/Board Secretary is satisfied that an emergency exists, he/she shall be authorized to award a contract or contracts for such purposes as may be necessary to respond to the emergent needs pursuant to the provisions of N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-7 et seq.

If conditions permit, the School Business Administrator/Board Secretary shall seek quotations from more than one source. If the expenditures are expected to be in excess of the bid threshold, the School Business Administrator/Board Secretary shall attempt to obtain no fewer than three quotations.

When emergency conditions have eased, the School Business Administrator/Board Secretary shall utilize the regular purchasing system to obtain estimates from suppliers, vendors, and contractors for materials and/or services that will eliminate the circumstances that created the emergency.

The School Business Administrator/Board Secretary shall prepare and submit a final report to the Board on every occasion an emergency contract is negotiated or awarded in accordance with the provisions of N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-7.


Adopted: 25 August 2008
Emergency Contracts

A. Any contract may be negotiated or awarded for a Board of Education without public advertising for bids and notwithstanding that the contract price will exceed the bid threshold when an emergency affecting the health or safety of occupants of school property requires the immediate delivery of goods or the performance of services, provided that the contracts are awarded in the following manner:

1. The official in charge of the building, facility, or equipment wherein the emergency occurred or such other officer or employee as may be authorized to act in place of that official, shall notify the purchasing agent and/or School Business Administrator/Board Secretary of:
   a. The need for the performance of a contract;
   b. The nature of the emergency;
   c. The time of its occurrence; and
   d. The need for invoking this section.

2. Such notification shall be reduced to writing and filed with the purchasing agent and School Business Administrator/Board Secretary as soon as practicable.

3. If the School Business Administrator/Board Secretary is satisfied that an emergency exists, he/she shall be authorized to award a contract or contracts for such purposes as may be necessary to respond to the emergent needs.

B. Upon the furnishing of such goods or services, in accordance with the terms of the contract, the contractor furnishing such goods or services, shall be entitled to be paid and the Board shall be obligated for said payment. The Board shall take such action as shall
be required to provide for the payment of the contract price.

C. If conditions permit, the School Business Administrator/Board Secretary shall seek quotations from more than one source. And, if the expenditures are expected to be in excess of the bid threshold, the School Business Administrator/Board Secretary shall attempt to obtain no fewer than three quotations.

D. When emergency conditions have eased, the School Business Administrator/Board Secretary shall utilize the regular purchasing system to obtain estimates from suppliers, vendors, and contractors for materials and/or services that will eliminate the circumstances that created the emergency.

E. The School Business Administrator/Board Secretary shall submit a final report to the Board on every occasion an emergency contract is negotiated or awarded in accordance with the provisions of N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-7. The report shall describe:

1. The nature of the emergency;
2. The time of its occurrence;
3. The need for invoking this regulation;
4. The action taken;
5. The costs of the action;
6. The accounts to be charged; and
7. The plan for preventing a similar situation in the future.

Adopted: 25 August 2008