The Board of Education adopts this Pupil Discipline/Code of Conduct Policy to establish standards and procedures for positive pupil development and behavioral expectations on school grounds, including on a school bus or at school-sponsored functions, and as appropriate, for conduct away from school grounds.

Every pupil enrolled in this district shall observe promulgated rules and regulations and submit to the discipline imposed for infraction of those rules. Regulation 5600 shall include a description of school responses and consequences to violations of the behavioral expectations established by the Board that, at a minimum, are graded according to the severity of the offenses, considering the developmental ages of the pupil offenders and pupils' histories of inappropriate behaviors pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:16-7.1(c)5.

The development, annual review, and update of this Policy shall involve parent, pupil, and community involvement which represents, where possible, the composition of the schools and community and shall be based on locally determined and accepted core ethical values.

The Board will review this Policy and Regulation after considering the findings of the annual reports of pupil conduct, including suspensions and expulsions, pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:16-7.1(a)5 and 6, and the incidences reported under the Electronic Violence and Vandalism Reporting System, in accordance with N.J.A.C. 6A:16-5.3.

The Superintendent shall report annually on the implementation of the Pupil Discipline/Code of Conduct Policy to the Board at a public meeting pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:16-7.1(a)5. The Superintendent shall submit a report annually to the New Jersey Department of Education on pupil conduct, including all pupil suspensions and expulsions, and the implementation of the Pupil Discipline/Code of Conduct Policy in accordance with the format prescribed by the Commissioner of Education and the Electronic Violence and Vandalism Reporting System, pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:16-5.3(e).

For pupils with disabilities, subject to Individualized Education Programs in accordance with 20 U.S.C. § 1400 et seq., the Individuals with Disabilities Education Improvement Act, and accommodation plans under 29 U.S.C. §§ 794
and 705(20), pupil discipline and the code of conduct shall be implemented in accordance with the components of the applicable plans.

The Building Principal or designee shall have the authority to assign discipline to pupils. School authorities also have the right to impose a consequence on a pupil for conduct away from school grounds, including on a school bus or at a school-sponsored function pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:16-7.6. This authority shall be exercised only when it is reasonably necessary for the pupil’s physical or emotional safety, security, and well-being or for reasons relating to the safety, security, and well-being of other pupils, staff, or school grounds, pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:25-2 and 18A:37-2. This authority shall be exercised only when the conduct which is the subject of the proposed consequence materially and substantially interferes with the requirements of appropriate discipline in the operation of the school. Consequences shall be handled in accordance with Policy and Regulation 5600, pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:16-7.1, and as appropriate, in accordance with N.J.A.C. 6A:16-7-2, 6A:16-7.3, or 6A:16-7.5.

Any pupil to be disciplined shall be provided the due process procedures for pupils and their families as set forth in N.J.A.C. 6A:16-7.2 through 7.6.

When a pupil transfers to a public school district from another public school district, all information in the pupil’s record related to disciplinary actions taken against the pupil by the school district and any information the school district has obtained pursuant to N.J.S.A. 2A:4A-60, Disclosure of Juvenile Information, Penalties for Disclosure, shall be provided to the receiving public school district, in accordance with the provisions of N.J.S.A. 18A:36-19(a), N.J.A.C. 6A:32(e)10.iv., and N.J.A.C. 6A:16-7.10.

Regulation 5600 shall include a description of pupil responsibilities that include expectations for academic achievement and behavior, a description of behaviors that will result in suspension or expulsion pursuant to N.J.S.A. 37-2, and a description of pupil rights pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:16-7.1(c)3.i through vii.

Comprehensive behavioral supports that promote positive pupil development and the pupil’s abilities to fulfill the behavioral expectations established by the Board will include: positive reinforcement for good conduct and academic success including the programs as outlined in Policy 5440; supportive interventions and
referral services including those services outlined in Policy 2417; remediation of problem behaviors that take into account the nature of the behaviors, the developmental ages of the pupils and the pupil's histories of problem behaviors and performance; and for pupils with disabilities, the behavior interventions and supports shall be determined and provided pursuant to the requirements of N.J.A.C. 6A:14.

The Building Principal shall maintain a current list of community-based health and social service provider agencies available to support a pupil and the pupil's family, as appropriate, and a list of legal resources available to serve the community.

Pupil discipline and code of conduct in the district will be applied without regard to race, color, religion, ancestry, national origin, gender, sexual orientation, gender identity and expression, or a mental, physical or sensory disability or by any other distinguishing characteristic, pursuant to N.J.S.A. 10:5.

The Pupil Discipline/Code of Conduct Policy and Regulation shall be disseminated annually to all school staff, pupils, and parent(s) or legal guardian(s). School staff shall be trained annually on the Pupil Discipline/Code of Conduct Policy and Regulation, which shall include training on the prevention, intervention, and remediation of pupil conduct in violation of the district's Policy and Regulation. Information on this Policy and Regulation shall be incorporated into the orientation program for new employees.

N.J.A.C. 6A:16-7.1 et seq.; 6A:14-1.1 et seq.

Adopted: 3 May 2004
The purpose of these regulations is to achieve the following purposes:

1. Foster the health, safety, social, and emotional well-being of pupils;
2. Support the establishment and maintenance of civil, safe, secure, supportive, and disciplined school environments conducive to learning;
3. Promote achievement of high academic standards;
4. Prevent the occurrence of problem behaviors;
5. Establish parameters for the intervention and remediation of pupil problem behaviors at all stages of identification; and
6. Establish parameters for school responses to violations of the pupil discipline/code of conduct that take into account, at a minimum, the severity of the offenses, the developmental ages of the pupil offenders, and pupils' histories of inappropriate behaviors.

B. Rules of Conduct

1. All pupils are bound by law, policies of the Board of Education, and the administrative regulations of this school district.

2. In addition, pupils shall not:
   a. Be insubordinate to teachers or other school staff members or disregard their instructions or demonstrate lack of respect for their authority;
   b. Create disorder or disruptions on school premises;
c. Use, threaten, or incite the use of physical force against other pupils, staff members, or visitors to the school;

d. Steal, damage, or deface the property of other pupils, staff members, or the district;

e. Engage in the sexual and/or other harassment of pupils or staff members;

f. Violate codes of conduct adopted for organizations of pupils;

g. Possess or use weapons or any implement intended to harm others;

h. Use foul, abusive, derogatory, or demeaning language, including racial and ethnic remarks;

i. Convey information about other pupils or staff members known to be false;

j. Act so recklessly as to endanger the safety of others;

k. Procure the property of others by threat or intimidation;

l. Enter school premises or any specific portion of the premises without permission and without authority;

m. Vandalize school property, real or personal;

n. Create litter on school property;

o. Be truant from school or class;

p. Cheat or otherwise engage in academic dishonesty;

q. Persistently refuse to complete homework and other assignments;

r. Engage in illegal gambling;
s. Smoke on school property;

t. Falsify an excuse or any school document;

u. Set fire to or cause a fire in any way on school premises;

v. Possess or explode a firecracker or other explosive device on school premises;

w. Sound or cause to be sounded a false alarm for fire, bomb, or other condition or circumstance hazardous to others;

x. Possess, use, or distribute a substance in violation of Policy No. 5530;

y. Join a secret society prohibited by law; or

z. Engage in any other activity expressly prohibited by a school staff member in authority.

3. Pupils assigned to a school bus must obey all school rules, and

a. Show respect for the driver at all times;

b. Enter and leave the bus in an orderly manner;

c. Ride only the bus to which they have been assigned;

d. Be and remain seated while the bus is in motion;

e. Avoid reckless and boisterous activity at all times, including during waits at pickup points;

f. Talk in a reasonable tone of voice and avoid loud noises;

g. Extend no portion of the body or other object out a bus window;

h. Keep aisles clear at all times;
i. Refrain from bringing animals or bulky, unmanageable projects onto the school bus;

j. Refrain from smoking, eating, and drinking on the bus; and

k. Possess, use, or distribute no substance in violation of Policy No. 5530.

4. The Building Principal or designee has the right to impose a consequence on a pupil for conduct away from school grounds pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:16-7.6. This authority shall be exercised only when it is reasonably necessary for the pupil's physical or emotional safety, security, and well-being or for reasons relating to the safety, security, and well-being of other pupils, staff, or school grounds, pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:25-2 and 18A:37-2 or when the conduct which is the subject of the proposed consequence materially and substantially interferes with the requirements of appropriate discipline in the operation of the school. Consequences shall be handled in accordance with Policy and Regulation 5600, pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:16-7.1, and as appropriate, in accordance with N.J.A.C. 6A:16-7-2, 6A:16-7.3, or 6A:16-7.5.

C. Disciplinary Measures

The following disciplinary measures may be applied as appropriate to the pupil's violation of school rules. The measures are sequential and are organized in order of severity.

1. Admonishment

A school staff member in authority may admonish the pupil for his/her unacceptable conduct and warn the pupil that additional misconduct may warrant a more severe penalty.

2. Temporary Removal from Classroom

a. The classroom teacher may direct the pupil to report to the office of the administrator in charge of pupil discipline.
b. The teacher will complete a form that indicates the pupil's name, homeroom, and the conduct that has caused the pupil's removal from the room.

c. The administrator in charge of discipline will interview the pupil and determine which, if any, additional disciplinary steps are indicated.

3. Deprivation of Privileges

The pupil may be deprived of the privilege of:

a. Moving freely about the school building,

b. Participation in co-curricular or inter/intra scholastic activities,

c. Attendance at a school-related social or sports activity,

d. Participation in a graduation ceremony, or

e. Transportation by school bus, or

f. Any other privilege the Building Principal or designee determines may be appropriate and consistent with Policy 5600 and N.J.A.C. 6A:16-7.1 et seq.

4. Detention

a. The pupil may be required to report before or after the school day to detention for a period of supervised study.

b. Transportation will be the responsibility of the pupil's parent(s) or legal guardian(s)).

c. The pupil may be excused from detention only for an unavoidable commitment previously made; any such excused detention must be made up on another day.
5. Grading

A pupil who has cheated on a test or assignment, plagiarized material, falsified sources, refused to submit assignments, or otherwise indulged in academic dishonesty or negligence (paragraph B.2.p. and paragraph B.2.q.) may suffer a reduced grade by virtue of the disqualified work. In no other instance may a pupil's grade be lowered as a direct penalty for misconduct.

6. In-school Suspension

a. The pupil may be removed from his/her regular classes and required to report to an in-school suspension program for supervised study.

b. In-school suspension is a deprivation of the pupil's right to a thorough and efficient education and will not be imposed without the due process set forth in Policy and Regulation 5610.

7. Suspension from School


b. Suspension from school is a deprivation of the pupil's right to a thorough and efficient education and will not be imposed without the due process set forth in Policy and Regulation 5610.

8. Expulsion


b. Expulsion is an extremely serious disciplinary measure; it deprives the pupil of his/her right to a thorough and efficient education and will not be imposed without the due process set forth in Policies 5610 and 5620.
D. Remedial Measures

The following remedial measures may be taken to aid in correcting pupil conduct and to ensure that the pupil is properly placed in an appropriate educational environment and is not in need of special education and/or related services.

1. Restitution and Restoration

   a. The pupil may be required, to:
      (1) Make restitution, in kind or cost or labor, for any loss he/she has caused; or
      (2) Restore to its former condition, by his/her own labor, any property the pupil has damaged or defaced.

   b. A pupil who refuses to make restitution or restoration as directed may be disciplined by one or more of the measures included at paragraph C.

2. Counseling

   a. The pupil may be required to consult with school guidance counselors to determine the causes of his/her misconduct and to assess the need for a change in educational placement.

   b. The counselor will explain:
      (1) Why the pupil's conduct is unacceptable to the school and damaging to the pupil,
      (2) What the consequences of continued misconduct are likely to be, and
      (3) Appropriate alternate behaviors.

   c. The counselor may refer the pupil, as appropriate, for additional counseling, evaluation, intervention, treatment, or therapy. Referrals may be made to:
(1) The Child Study Team,

(2) Intervention and Referral Team,

(3) A public or private social agency, or

(4) A legal agency.

3. Parent Conferences

The pupil may be required to attend a meeting with his/her parent(s) and appropriate staff members to discuss the causes of the pupil's behavior, possible remediation, potential disciplinary measures, and alternative conduct.

4. Alternate Educational Program

The pupil may be assigned to an alternate educational program as recommended by the pupil's guidance counselor, classroom teacher, Child Study Team, and/or the Principal.

E. Chart of Discipline

Below is a listing of pupil behaviors that are subject to pupil discipline including suspension or expulsion pursuant to N.J.A.C. 18A:37-2. The behaviors include, but are not limited to:

**Offensive Conduct**

Insubordination

Disruption

Use of Force

Theft, Damage

Sexual Harassment
Code Violation
Weapon Possession
Language Misuse
Falsifications
Recklessness
Extortion
Wrongful Entry
Vandalism
Fighting
Littering
Truancy
Cheating
Non-cooperation
Gambling
Smoking
Cutting Detention
Forgery
Failure to Wear Seatbelt in School Bus
Arson
Exploding Devices
Falsifying Alarm
Substance Abuse
Secret Membership

Disobedience

Misuse of Computer Networks/Computers

Other

F. Disciplinary Procedures

1. The Pupil Discipline/Code of Conduct Policy and Regulation 5600 shall be disseminated annually to all school staff, pupils, and parent(s). Principals will distribute these documents to all pupils on the first day of each school year and to transferring pupils on the first day of their enrollment in this district.

2. Teachers and administrators in charge of pupil discipline shall make every effort to administer these rules consistently and fairly.

3. The staff member who disciplines a pupil for conduct shall, however minimal the offense or the discipline,
   a. Orally inform the pupil of the conduct for which he/she is being disciplined; and
   b. Offer the pupil an opportunity to deny the charge or to present extenuating circumstances.

4. Where the discipline is greater than an admonishment, the pupil's parent(s) or legal guardian(s) will be notified of the offense and of the discipline imposed and will be offered an opportunity to confer with the Principal.

5. Where the offense is serious and the discipline greater than detention, every effort will be made to notify the parent(s) prior to the informal hearing conducted in accordance with paragraph F.3.
6. An in-school suspension, suspension from school, or expulsion will be conducted in strict accordance with law and Policies 5610 and 5620.

7. Violations of the rules regarding pupil conduct on school buses will be handled as follows:
   
   a. The driver will report the offensive conduct to the Principal of the school in which the pupil is enrolled by submission of a completed written form that includes the name of the pupil, the school, and the specific offensive conduct.
   
   b. The parent(s) or legal guardian(s) will be notified, by copy of the form, of the pupil's conduct.
   
   c. The Principal or designee will determine the discipline to be administered, in accordance with the severity of the infraction. In general, when the offense is not severe:
      
      (1) On the first notice of misconduct, the pupil will be counseled, the parent(s) or legal guardian(s) notified, and the pupil suspended from the bus for three school day(s);
      
      (2) On the second notice of misconduct, the pupil and parent(s) or legal guardian(s) will attend a conference, and the pupil will be suspended from the bus for five school days; and
      
      (3) On the third notice of misconduct, the Principal will confer with the parent(s) or legal guardian(s) and the pupil will be suspended from the bus for a period not less than ten school days or more than one semester or the balance of the school year, whichever is less.
   
   d. When the misconduct is severe, the pupil may be summarily suspended from the bus pending a conference with the parent(s) or legal guardian(s) and further disciplinary action.
G. Pupils with Disabilities

For pupils with disabilities, subject to Individualized Education Programs in accordance with 20 U.S.C. § 1400 et seq., the Individuals with Disabilities Educational Improvement Act, and accommodation plans under 29 U.S.C. §§ 794 and 705(20), pupil discipline and the code of conduct shall be implemented in accordance with the components of the applicable plans.

H. Pupil Rights

Pupils subject to the consequences of the Pupil Discipline/Code of Conduct Policy and Regulation shall be informed of their rights, pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:16-7.1(c)3.i. through 6A:16-7.1(c)3.ii, that include:

1. Advance notice of behaviors that will result in suspensions and expulsions that have been identified under authority of N.J.S.A. 18A:37-2;

2. Education that supports pupils' development into productive citizens;

3. Attendance in safe and secure school environments;

4. Attendance at school irrespective of pupils' marriage, pregnancy, or parenthood;

5. Due process and appeal procedures, pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:3-1.3 through 1.17, N.J.A.C. 6A:4 and, where applicable, N.J.A.C. 6A:14-2.7 and 2.8;

6. Parent notification consistent with the policies and procedures established pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:16-6.2(b)3; and


I. Records

1. Instances of pupil discipline will be recorded in the pupil's file in strict compliance with N.J.A.C. 6A:32-7.1 et seq. and Policy No. 8330.

2. When a pupil transfers to a public school district from another public school district, all information in the pupil's record related to disciplinary actions taken against the pupil by the school district and any information the school district has obtained pursuant to N.J.S.A. 2A:4A-60, disclosure of juvenile information; penalties for disclosure, shall be provided to the receiving public school district, in accordance with the provisions of N.J.S.A. 18A:36-19(a), N.J.A.C. 6A:32-7.5(e)10.iv., and N.J.A.C. 6A:16-7.10.

a. The record shall be provided within two weeks of the date that the pupil enrolls in the receiving district.

b. Written consent of the parent or adult pupil shall not be required as a condition of the transfer of this information, however, written notice of the transfer shall be provided to the parent or the adult pupil.

c. When a pupil transfers to a private school, which includes all sectarian or nonsectarian nonprofit institutional day or residential schools that provide education for pupils placed by their parents and that are controlled by other than public authority, all pupil disciplinary records, with respect to suspensions or expulsions, shall be
provided by the public school district of residence to the private school upon written request from the private school, in the same manner as such records would be provided by a public school district of residence to another public school district, pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:16-7.10(b).

d. The Board shall not use a pupil's past offenses on record to discriminate against that pupil.

e. All pupil disciplinary records maintained in the district shall conform with the requirements set forth in N.J.A.C. 6A:16-7.10(d).

J. Annual Report

The Superintendent of Schools shall report annually on the implementation of the Pupil Discipline/Code of Conduct Policy to the Board at a public meeting. The annual summary shall contain, at a minimum:

1. A numerical inventory of all violations of the pupil behavioral expectations in the Pupil Discipline/Code of Conduct Policy and Regulation;

2. Associated school responses to the violations of the pupil behavioral expectations;

3. An explanation and evidence of the effectiveness of the Pupil Discipline/Code of Conduct Policy and Regulation. The explanation and evidence, at a minimum, shall address:

   a. The degree of effectiveness of the school district's activities in achieving the purposes of the Pupil Discipline/Code of Conduct Policy and Regulation, pursuant to the purposes as outlined in A. above; and

   b. The degree and effectiveness of the implementation of the contents of the Pupil Discipline/Code of Conduct Policy and Regulation.
4. Any proposed changes to the school district's current policies, procedures, programs or initiatives, based on the annual report.
POLICY

NUTLEY
BOARD OF EDUCATION

PUPILS
5610/Page 1 of 3
Suspension

5610 SUSPENSION

The Board of Education recognizes that even the temporary exclusion of a pupil from the educational program of this district is a severe sanction and one that cannot be imposed without due process.

Any pupil who is guilty of continued and willful disobedience, or of open defiance of the authority of any teacher or person having authority over him, or of the habitual use of profanity or of obscene language, or who shall cut, deface or otherwise injure any school property, shall be liable to punishment and to suspension or expulsion from school. Conduct which shall constitute good cause for suspension or expulsion of a pupil guilty of such conduct shall include, but not be limited to, the conduct as defined in N.J.S.A. 18A:37-2 and the school district’s Pupil Discipline/Code of Conduct Policy and Regulation in accordance with the N.J.A.C. 6A:16-7.1. et seq.

For the purposes of this policy, "suspension" means the temporary removal of a pupil from the regular instructional program.

For the purposes of this Policy, "short term suspension" means a suspension for a term of ten consecutive school days or less and "long term suspension" means a suspension for more than ten consecutive school days.

Any pupil who is convicted or adjudicated delinquent for possession of a firearm or a crime while armed with a firearm or found knowingly in possession of a firearm on any school property, on a school bus, or at a school-sponsored function shall be immediately removed from the school’s regular educational program pending a hearing before the Board of Education to remove the pupil in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:37-8 and Policy No. 5611.

Any pupil who commits an assault, as defined pursuant to N.J.S.A. 2C:12-1, upon a pupil, teacher, administrator, Board member, or other school district employee, with a weapon other than a firearm, on any school property, on a school bus, or at a school-sponsored function must be immediately removed from the school’s regular education program and placed in an alternative education school or program, pending a hearing before the Board of Education in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:37-2.2. and Policy 5612.
Any pupil who commits an assault, as defined pursuant to N.J.S.A. 2C:12-1, upon a teacher, administrator, Board member, or other school district employee, acting in the performance of his duties in a situation where his authority to so act is apparent, or as a result of the victim's relationship to an institution of public education in New Jersey, not involving the use of a weapon or firearm, shall be immediately suspended from school consistent with procedural due process pending suspension or expulsion proceedings before the Board in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:37-2.1.a.

Pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:37-2.1.b., whenever a teacher, administrator, Board member, school district employee or a labor representative on behalf of an employee makes an allegation in writing that the Board member or employee has been assaulted by a pupil, the Principal shall file a written report with the Superintendent. The Superintendent, upon receiving such report shall report the alleged assault to the Board at the next regular Board meeting; provided the name of the pupil who allegedly committed the assault; although it may be disclosed to the Board members, shall be kept confidential to the public at the Board meeting. A person failing to file a report of an alleged assault may be liable to disciplinary action.

A pupil may be suspended only by the Building Principal, who shall report any suspension to the Superintendent as soon as possible. The Superintendent shall report the suspension to the Board at its next regular meeting.

The suspended pupil may be reinstated by the Principal within ten days of the suspension, or by the Superintendent at any time before the second meeting of the Board following the suspension, or by the Board of Education at the first meeting following the suspension, except that no pupil suspended for reasons of assault upon a person in authority may be reinstated before the Board has held a hearing, within thirty calendar days of the suspension, to consider that pupil's expulsion from school. At its second regular meeting after the suspension and thereafter, the Board alone may reinstate the pupil or continue the suspension.

The Board's failure to take any such action at its second regular meeting after the suspension or at any regular meeting thereafter will terminate the suspension, and the pupil shall be readmitted to school.

In each instance of a short-term suspension, the pupil and their parent(s) or legal guardian(s) will be provided oral or written
notice of the charges and an informal hearing conducted by the Building Principal or designee in accordance with the procedures outlined in N.J.A.C. 6A:16-7.2. To the extent the pupil's presence poses a continuing danger to persons or property or an ongoing threat of disrupting the educational process, the pupil may be immediately removed from the pupil's educational program and the informal hearing shall be held as soon as practical after the suspension.

In each instance of a long-term suspension, the district shall assure the rights of the pupil pursuant to N.J.A.C. 16A:16-7.3.

The district will comply with the requirements of N.J.A.C. 6A:16-7.2 and 7.3, in addition to all the procedural protections set forth in N.J.A.C. 6A:14, for each pupil with a disability who is subject to a short-term or long-term suspension.

In each instance of a short- or long-term suspension, the district shall provide academic instruction, either in school or out of school, that addresses the Core Curriculum Content Standards pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:8-3.1, which may include a public education program provided in accordance with the provisions of N.J.A.C. 6A:16-9 or 10. These services shall be provided within five school days of the suspension. Educational services provided to a pupil with a disability shall be provided consistent with the pupil's Individualized Education Program, in accordance with N.J.A.C. 6A:14. At the completion of a short-term suspension, the general education pupil shall be returned to the general education program.

The records of a pupil disciplined by suspension will be expunged in accordance with Policy and Regulation No. 8330. All record of a suspension will be immediately expunged if the pupil is found innocent of the charges levied. The name of a disciplined pupil will not appear in the agenda or minutes of a public meeting or in any public record of this district; any such pupil will be designated by code.

N.J.A.C. 6A:16-7.2; 6A:16-7.3; 6A:14-2.8 et seq.
20 U.S.C. 1415

Adopted: 3 May 2004
A. Short-Term Suspensions

1. In each instance of a short-term suspension, the Building Principal or designee, shall assure the rights of a pupil suspended for ten or fewer consecutive school days by providing for the following:

a. As soon as practicable, oral or written notice of charges to the pupil.

   (1) When charges are denied, an explanation of the evidence forming the basis of the charges shall also be provided.

b. An informal hearing prior to the suspension in which the pupil is given the opportunity to present the pupil's side of the story regarding the actions leading to the short-term suspension and the school district's actions taken pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:16-7.1(c)2. and 5.

   (1) The informal hearing shall be conducted by the Building Principal or designee;

   (2) To the extent that a pupil's presence poses a continuing danger to persons or property or an ongoing threat of disrupting the educational process, the pupil may be immediately removed from the pupil's educational program and the informal hearing shall be held as soon as practical after the suspension;

   (3) The informal hearing should take place even when a school staff member has witnessed the conduct forming the basis of the charge; and

   (4) The informal hearing and the notice given may take place at the same time.

c. Oral or written notification to the pupil's parent(s) or legal guardian(s) of the removal from
the pupil's educational program prior to the end of the school day on which the Building Principal or designee makes the decision to suspend the pupil, which shall include an explanation of:

1. The specific charges;
2. The facts on which the charges are based;
3. The provision(s) of the pupil code of conduct the pupil is accused of violating;
4. The pupil's due process rights, pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:16-7.2 through 7.6; and
5. The terms and conditions of the suspension.

d. Appropriate supervision of the pupil while waiting for the pupil's parent(s) or legal guardian(s) to remove the pupil from school during the school day; and

e. Academic instruction, either in school or out of school, that addresses the Core Curriculum Content Standards, pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:8-3.1, which may include a public education program provided in accordance with the provisions of N.J.A.C. 6A:16-9 or 10.

1. Services shall be provided within five school days of the suspension.

2. Educational services provided to a pupil with a disability shall be provided consistent with the pupil's Individualized Education Program in accordance with N.J.A.C. 6A:14.

3. At the completion of a short-term suspension, the district Board of Education shall return the general education pupil to the general education program.

The suspending Building Principal shall immediately report the suspension to the Superintendent, who is
required to report it to Board of Education at its next regular meeting, pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:37-4.

3. A Board may deny the pupil participation in extracurricular activities, school functions, sports, or graduation exercises as disciplinary sanctions, where such measures are designed to maintain the order and integrity of the school environment.

4. For a pupil with a disability, the provisions set forth in this section shall be provided in addition to all procedural protections set forth in N.J.A.C. 6A:14.

B. Long-Term Suspensions

1. In each instance of a long-term suspension, the Building Principal or designee shall assure the rights of a pupil suspended for more than ten consecutive school days by providing the following:

   a. Immediate notification to the pupil of the charges, prior to the pupil’s removal from school;

   b. An informal hearing prior to the suspension in which the pupil is given the opportunity to present the pupil’s side of the story regarding the pupil’s actions leading to the long-term suspension and the school district’s actions taken pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:16-7.1(c)2 and 5;

   c. Immediate notification to the pupil’s parent(s) or legal guardian(s) of the pupil’s removal from school;

   d. Appropriate supervision of the pupil while waiting for the pupil’s parent(s) or legal guardian(s) to remove the pupil from school during the school day;

   e. Written notification to the parent(s) or legal guardian(s) by the Superintendent or designee within two school days of the initiation of the suspension, stating:

      (1) The specific charges;

      (2) The facts on which the charges are based;
Suspension Procedures

(3) The pupil's due process rights, pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:16-7.2 through 7.6; and

(4) That further engagement by the pupil in conduct warranting expulsion, pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:37-2, shall amount to a knowing and voluntary waiver of the pupil's right to a free public education, in the event that a decision to expel the pupil is made by the Board, pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:37-2 and N.J.A.C. 6A:16-7.5.

(a) The Board shall request written acknowledgement of the notification of the provisions of B.1.e.(4) above from the parent(s) or legal guardian(s) and the pupil subsequent to the removal from the pupil's educational program, pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:16-7.3.

f. A list of witnesses and their statements or affidavits, if any, no later than five days prior to the formal hearing, pursuant to B.1.j. below;

g. A pupil with a disability, a manifestation determination, pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:14-2.8 and the Federal regulations;

h. Information on the right of the pupil to secure an attorney and legal resources available in the community identified pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:16-7.1(c)8;

i. Educational services, either in school or out of school, that are comparable to those provided in the public schools for pupils of similar grades and attainments, pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:38-25, which may include a public education program provided in accordance with the provisions of N.J.A.C. 6A:16-9 or 10.
(1) The services shall be provided within five school days of the suspension.

(2) The Board shall make decisions regarding the appropriate educational program and support services for the suspended general education pupil, at a minimum, based on the following criteria:

(a) A behavioral assessment or evaluation including, but not limited to, a referral to the Child Study Team, as appropriate;

(b) The results of any relevant testing, assessments or evaluations of the pupil;

(c) The pupil's academic, health, and behavioral records;

(d) The recommendation of the Superintendent, Building Principal, or other relevant school or community resource;

(e) Considerations of parental input; or

(f) Consultation with the Intervention and Referral Services Team, in accordance with N.J.A.C. 6A:16-8, as appropriate.

(3) Educational services provided to a pupil with a disability shall be provided consistent with the pupil's Individualized Education Program, in accordance with N.J.A.C. 6A:14.

j. A formal hearing before the Board, which, at a minimum, shall:
(1) Be conducted by the Board or delegated by the Board to a Board committee, a school administrator or an impartial hearing officer for the purpose of determining facts or making recommendations.

(a) The Board as a whole shall receive and consider either a transcript or detailed report on such hearing before taking final action.

(2) Include the opportunity for the pupil to:

(a) Confront and cross-examine witnesses, when there is a question of fact; and

(b) Present his or her own defense and produce oral testimony or written supporting affidavits.

(3) Take place no later than thirty calendar days following the day the pupil is suspended from the general education program;

(4) Not be subject to the provisions of the "Open Public Meetings Act," pursuant to N.J.S.A. 10:4-6; and

(5) Result in a decision by the Board, which at a minimum, shall be based on the preponderance of competent and credible evidence.

k. A written statement to the pupil's parent(s) or legal guardian(s) of the Board's decision within five school days after the close of the hearing that includes, at a minimum:

(1) The charges considered;

(2) A summary of the documentary or testimonial evidence from both the pupil and the administration that was brought before the district Board of Education at the hearing;
(3) Factual findings relative to each charge and the Board's determination of each charge;

(4) Identification of the educational services to be provided to the pupil pursuant to B.1.i. above;

(5) The terms and conditions of the suspension; and

(6) The right to appeal the Board's decision regarding the pupil's general education program to the Commissioner of Education in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:37-2.4 and N.J.A.C. 6A:3-1.3 through 1.17.

1. Immediate return to the general education program if at any time it is found that the general education pupil did not commit the offense;

m. For a pupil with a disability found not to have committed the offense, the pupil's program shall be determined in accordance with the provisions of N.J.A.C. 6A:14.; and

n. At the completion of a long-term suspension, the Board shall return the general education pupil to the general education program.

2. Any appeal of the Board's decision regarding the general education pupil's program shall be made to the Commissioner of Education, in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:37-2.4 and N.J.A.C. 6A:3-1.3 through 1.17.

3. Suspension of general education pupils shall not be continued beyond the Board's second regular meeting following the suspension, unless the Board so determines, pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:37-5.

a. The Board shall determine whether to continue the suspension, pursuant to B. above, based on the following criteria:

(1) The nature and severity of the offense;
(2) The Board's removal decision;

(3) The results of any relevant testing, assessments or evaluations of the pupil; and

(4) The recommendation of the Superintendent, Principal or Director of the alternative education program or home or other out-of-school instruction program in which the pupil has been placed.

4. When the Board votes to continue the suspension of a general education pupil, the Board, in consultation with the Superintendent, shall review the case at each subsequent Board meeting for the purpose of determining:

a. The status of the pupil's suspension;

b. The appropriateness of the current educational program for the suspended pupil; and

c. Whether the suspended pupil's current placement, pursuant to B.1.i. above, should continue or whether the pupil should return to the general education program.

5. When the Board votes to continue the suspension of a general education pupil, the Board, in consultation with the Superintendent, shall make the final determination on:

a. When the pupil is prepared to return to the general education program;

b. Whether the pupil shall remain in an alternative education program or receive home or other in-school or out-of-school instruction, based on the criteria set forth in B.3.a.(1) through (4) above; or

6. The Board shall provide a general education pupil suspended under N.J.A.C. 6A:16-7.3 with an appropriate educational program or appropriate educational services, based on the criteria set forth under B.1.i.(2) above, until the pupil graduates from high school or reaches the age of twenty, whichever comes first.

a. The educational program shall be consistent with the provisions of N.J.A.C. 6A:16-9.2 and 10.2 and 6A:14-2 and 4.3, whichever is applicable; or

b. The educational services provided, either in school or out of school, shall be comparable to those provided in the public schools for pupils of similar grades and attainments, pursuant to the provisions of N.J.S.A. 18A:38-25.

7. For a pupil with a disability who receives a long-term suspension, the Board shall proceed in accordance with N.J.A.C. 6A:14 in determining or changing the pupil's educational placement to an interim or alternate educational setting.

a. All procedural protections set forth in N.J.A.C. 6A:14 and N.J.A.C. 6A:16-7.3 shall be afforded to each pupil with a disability who is subjected to a long-term suspension.

b. All decisions concerning the pupil's educational program or placement shall be made by the pupil's Individualized Education Program team.

c. The provisions of B.2. through B.6. above shall not apply to pupils with disabilities.

Adopted: 3 May 2004
POLICY

NUTLEY

BOARD OF EDUCATION

PUPILS

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Expulsion

The Board of Education recognizes that expulsion from this district is the most severe sanction that can be imposed upon a pupil. For the purposes of this policy, “expulsion” means the Board discontinuing the educational services or discontinuing payment of educational services for a general regular education pupil from school pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:37-2.

The Board may expel a general education pupil only after the Board has provided the procedural due process rights set forth in N.J.A.C. 6A:16-7.3 and 7.4 and as outlined in Policy and Regulation 5610, subsequent to a long-term suspension pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:16-7.3, and only after the Board has provided an appropriate educational program or appropriate educational services, based on the criteria set forth under N.J.A.C. 6A:16-7.3(f) and as outlined in Regulation 5610. The educational program shall be consistent with the provisions of N.J.A.C. 6A:16-9.2, Alternative Educational Programs, and N.J.A.C. 6A:16-10.2, Home or Out-of-School Instruction for General Education Students, and N.J.A.C. 6A:14-2, Special Education, Procedural Safeguards and N.J.A.C. 6A:14-4.3, Special Education, Programs and Instruction, whichever are applicable. The educational services provided, either in school or out of school, shall be comparable to those provided in the public schools for pupils of similar grades and attainments, pursuant to the provisions of N.J.S.A. 18A:38-25.

Any appeal of the Board’s decision regarding the cessation of the pupil's general education program shall be made to the Commissioner of Education in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:6-9 and N.J.A.C. 6A:3-1.3 through 1.17. The Board shall continue to provide an appropriate educational program or appropriate educational services until a final determination has been made on the appeal of the Board's action to expel a pupil.

The Board shall comply with the mandated pupil removal from general education pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:16-7.4. The Board shall follow N.J.A.C. 6A:16-5.5 for pupil removal for firearm offenses, N.J.A.C. 6A:16-5.6 for pupil removal for assaults with weapons offenses, and N.J.A.C. 6A:16-5.7 for pupil removal for assaults on district Board of Education members and employees.

An expulsion of a pupil with a disability from a receiving school shall be handled in accordance with N.J.A.C. 6A:14.

N.J.A.C. 6A:16-7.4; 6A:16-7.5

 Adopted: 3 May 2004